

START

STANDARD BIBLIOGRAPHIC MICROFILM TARGET

REEL No.
1236

Section I Original Material (as filmed)

Author(s) Ross, John Author's date(s) _____

Title Reminiscences from the life of John Ross

Publisher, if a book J. Coombs

Publication Date(s) 1892
or period covered

No. of vols. (1) Pages (64) Other ()

Place of Publication Charlottetown

Edition _____ Editor, or Translator _____

Holder of Original Material U. of T. Thomas Fisher Rare Book Library

Editor and Publisher of Microfilm Edition _____

Holder of Master Negative U. of T. - Thomas Fisher Rare Book Library

Restrictions, if any, on use _____

Section II Technical Microfilm Data

Producing Laboratory _____ Date September 1, 1982

Film size - 35mm (~~xxxxxx~~), 16mm (), Reduction Ratio 14X (), 20X (), Other (10X),

Image Placement - 1A (), 11A (xxx), 1B (), 11B (), Duplex (), Duo ().

NOTE that this form is to be used for books, manuscripts, records, maps, periodicals and newspapers interchangeable.

BEER BROS. — *Feminine Dress Goods, Hatters and Millinery.*

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

REPAIRS TO OUTFITTERS

JOSEPH ROBERTS

— *For the Removal of "Wool" from the
The finest quality of the
and applied to the
and the wool is removed
and the wool is removed
and the wool is removed*

UNIONIC HEALING SALVE

Prepared by ROBERTS

JOSEPH ROBERTS

JOHN MARLEED & CO.,

*The Leading
Merchants Tailors
of P. E. ISLAND.*

*Specialties: SUITINGS, COATS, TROUSERS, HATS,
and Hosiery, and Hosiery
CLOTHING & TRIMMINGS.*

*Specialties: SUITINGS, COATS, TROUSERS, HATS,
and Hosiery, and Hosiery*

BEER BROS. — *Feminine Goods of Lowest Price.*

REMINISCENCES

FROM THE LIFE OF

JOHN ROSS

FORMERLY PUBLISHER OF "ROSS'S WEEKLY,"

THE AVOWED CHAMPION OF THE
TENANT UNION ORGANIZATION,
ALSO ADVOCATE OF THE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY,
AND NOW MANUFACTURER AND
PROPRIETOR OF THE
CELEBRATED

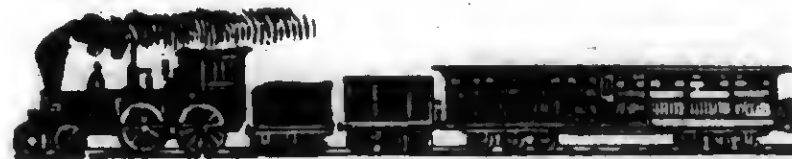
"MAGIC HEALER" SALVE.

WRITTEN BY HIMSELF.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

JOHN COOMBS, STEAM PRINTER, QUEEN STREET.

1892.



Prince Edward Island Railway.

DURING the season of navigation, Through Tickets for New York, via either All Rail Line, or International S. S. Co.'s steamers to Boston, thence via Rail and Stonington Line S. S. Co.; for Boston, Portland and Bangor, via All Rail Line, also for Boston and Portland, via International S. S. Co.'s Steamers from St. John, and to all the principal Stations on the Intercolonial Railway, can be purchased at the following stations:—Tignish, Alberton, O'Leary, Port Hill, Kensington, Freetown, Emerald, Cape Traverse, Bradalbane, Hunter River, North Wiltshire, Charlottetown, Mount Stewart, Cardigan, Georgetown, Morell, St. Peters, Souris; and at Charlottetown to all principal points on the Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk Railways.

Through Tickets for all points West and Northwest, can be obtained at the following stations at all seasons:—Alberton, Summerside, Kensington, Cape Traverse, Bradalbane, Hunter River, Charlottetown, Mount Stewart, Georgetown Souris.

Mileage Tickets, good from station to station on this Railway, are on sale at the principal stations at the rate of 300 miles for \$6.



*Yours truly,
John Ross,*

2
MRS. ROSS'S
"Magic Healer" Salve
IS WARRANTED TO

Cleanse and cure all injuries to the skin from outside causes.

Sores left by Scarlet Fever, Measles, etc., can be cured with this Salve.

Weak and inflamed eyelids are strengthened and healed by this Salve.

This Salve will cure Scratches and other skin sores on Horses.

Ask for "Magic Healer" Salve, and take no other.

FOR SALE EVERYWHERE.

Price 25 cents per Box.

Ross's "Magic Healer" Salve Co.

Post Office Box 457,

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

3
PREFACE.

In presenting the following pages to the public, I have two objects in view: 1st,—To bring more prominently into notice the merits of the "Magic Healer" Salve, which is attracting attention at home and abroad; and 2nd:—To give in a condensed form the sketch of a checkered life, thereby explaining certain matters in the career of Ross's WEEKLY in connection with the "Tenant Union" movement, with results arising therefrom, also the introduction of the Prince Edward Island Railway, &c.

The thanks of the writer are hereby respectfully tendered to the ladies and gentlemen in various parts of the Island, and especially to Mrs. J. D. Mason, of this city, who kindly supplied files of Ross's WEEKLY, from which many extracts are taken for this publication.

Hoping that the reader may enjoy the perusal of the following reminiscences more than the writer did in experiencing its incidents, is the wish of

JOHN ROSS.

Charlottetown, P. E. I.

3
Near the Market.

WATSON'S

—NEW—

DRUG STORE

Three Doors Below London House.

PATRONIZE * THE * BEST

Reminiscences from Real Life.

BY JOHN ROSS.

A few years ago I made up my mind to write some reminiscences of my life, principally for my own amusement, and to keep in remembrance some incidents in my checkered career. Originally these sketches were not intended for the public eye, but on showing them to some friends, I yielded to their oft-expressed wishes, by having them published in their present form, as an advertising medium for our business men, and the now famous "MAGIC HEALER." Salve.

It is customary for an author in introducing himself to his readers to give place of birth, parentage, etc. Suffice it to say that I was born on the 29th of April, 1825, in the town of Beaully, Inverness-shire, Scotland.



J. H. WALKER,
Wood Engraver

AND DESIGNER,

181 St. James' St., Citizens'
Insurance Building,

MONTREAL.

Established 1850.

STEAM

Printing Office & Bindery

JOHN COOMBS'

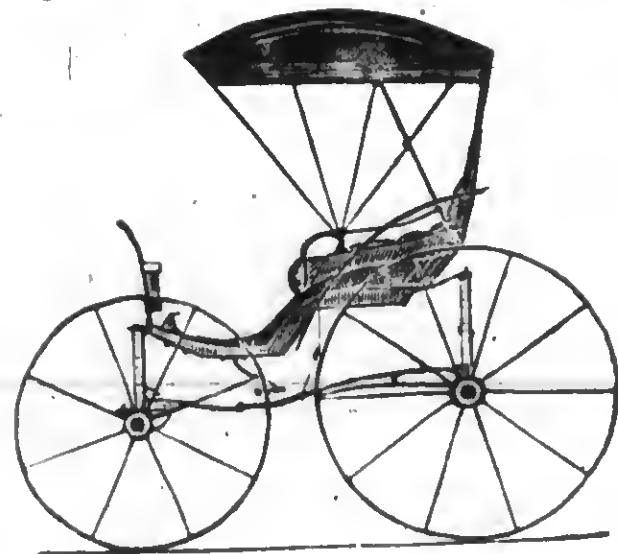
Is the Headquarters for Book, Pamphlet and all
kinds of Printing and Bookbinding.

Lower Queen Street, - - - Charlottetown

Both my parents were Highlanders, in the middle walks of life, who earned their bread by the sweat of their brow. They possessed strong and healthy constitutions, which they transmitted to their offspring. While yet in infancy, my parents removed further north, to a little village near the town of Cromarty, in Ross-shire, commonly known as the "Black Isle."

My schoolboy days were presided over by the village dominie, who, with the aid of a strong birchen rod, drove the a, b, abs, rule of three, and other scholastic studies, into the head of many a stupid, but play-loving youth. The "schoolhouse on the hill" where the first lessons were impressed upon my mind, with the sports and gambols of the boys on the green, are more vivid in my memory to-day, than many of the scenes of my more mature years, the great majority of which have faded away like mist in the morning sunbeams.

A circumstance occurred when I was very young that has never been obliterated from my memory, and which, I often think, was a precursor of many subsequent events of my life. At the school examination a prize was awarded to me in my class, but when the distribution took place, it was given to a



McInnis Bros.,
CARRIAGE & BUILDERS.

We manufacture all kinds of Carriages from a light road Wagon to an Extension Top Carryall. Anyone wanting a good Carriage had better call on us before buying any of the imported trash, as we give good value for your money and terms to suit all purchasers.

John McPhail's old stand.

Kent Street,

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

favorite of the teacher, while my claim was totally ignored, and thus despoiled of my rights I was much chagrined, causing me great disappointment and many bitter tears.

One of my earliest recollections is that of being led by the hand of an old officer of the 42nd Highland Regiment, along the shore of Cromarty Bay, where the salt water from the ocean laved the pebbly beach on the one hand, and on the other arose the towering cliffs of the freestone quarries, where the celebrated Hugh Miller spent his first hours in the study of geology.

When I was about seven years of age, the reported wonders of the western world attracted the attention of my father, who, with many of his fellow countrymen, determined to emigrate to America. After a long and tedious voyage across the Atlantic in the good ship *Sylvanus*, he arrived in Pictou, N. S., when he finally settled in what is now the flourishing and enterprising town called New Glasgow. There I received a common English education, and having during the winter evenings the privilege of attending singing classes, I soon acquired a knowledge of the rudiments of vocal music, which, with a quick ear and tolerably fair voice, enabled me to take part at

rehearsals for choir practice, etc. Having no mean opinion of my ability as a singer, I undertook to impart instruction in the principles of music among the youth in many of the rural districts of Pictou County.

I was married at the age of twenty-two, after the conventional period of courting, and assumed the duties of a householder. I found employment in the Works of the Albion Mining Association, where I remained until the approach of a dull season, when with a number of others I was discharged.

I might here state that when quite a youth I had the privilege of seeing the first locomotive that ever ran between the Albion Mines and New Glasgow. This Railway was built about the year 1837, and was the first line in British possessions on this side the Atlantic. There were three engines imported from Great Britain for the road, which were named respectively, Samson, Hercules, and John Buddle. The first named is still to be seen at the Albion Mines, in charge of Mr. George Davison, who came from the old country with her as engineer, and continues in that capacity until this day.

Hearing glowing accounts from the United States I started to that far famed land with bright hopes,

6

L. C. WORTHY,
Manufacturer of
BREAD, CAKES and PASTRY,
—AND—
CHOICE FRUIT SYRUPS.
UPPER GREAT GEORGE ST.,
Charlottetown, - - P. E. Island:

NEW STORE!

Having opened a Store on Grafton Street, two doors below Medical Hall, I will give personal attention to

Plumbing and Tinsmithing.
COPPER BATHS & RANGE BOILERS.

always in Stock.

COME IN AND LEAVE YOUR ORDER.

CHARLES HERMANS,
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

7

J. H. BELL,

MANUFACTURER OF

Hand Made Boots & Shoes

CUSTOM WORK A SPECIALTY.

I am fully prepared to make to order at short notice, Boots and Shoes of any quality, style, size or shape you may require at the most reasonable prices.

Employing a large staff of first-class workmen, and importing the very best grades of stock in the market direct from the manufacturers, I can guarantee to customers perfect satisfaction.

My prices being much lower than the majority of houses in the trade, and giving personal attention to business, and filling all orders up to time, I am confident that you will serve your best interest by leaving your orders for yourself and family with me, and thereby rely on getting the most comfortable, best fitting and wearing Boots and Shoes.

J. H. BELL,
Knight's Old Stand, Great George Street, Charlottetown

which after a fair trial, proved as delusive as many similar reports of the present day. Becoming disheartened at my want of success in that country, I determined to retrace my steps homeward. I visited Prince Edward Island for the first time in 1849, crossing from Pictou in the steamer *Rose*, Captain Matheson, master. On the 12th of November, while standing on Pownal Wharf, I witnessed the lines of the brig *Fanny* cast off, as she started on her voyage to the shores of the golden regions of California. There are but few of those who left their homes with bright prospects on that occasion, now living. The only members of that company, known to the writer, now residing in this Province, are Messrs. Edward B Love, John H. Gates, Edward Moore, Duncan McGougan, John Orr, Stephen McCallum, and Charles Blatch, who still remain living representatives of that band of hardy and daring explorers.

I was recommended to visit the district of Covehead, where a singing class might be organized. In company with Mr. Charles Hughes, I called upon the late Rev. James Allen, who was pastor of that congregation. I was informed that nothing could be done at that time, but that I would probably secure one at St. Peter's Bay. Proceeding eastward,

8
DRY GOODS.

Perkins & Sterns

Are direct Importers and buy principally for Cash.

European & American Dry Goods

No better place in Charlottetown to spend your money and get the very best value.

Dry Goods, Millinery, Mantles, Cloths, Linens, Cottons, Room Paper.

I formed an acquaintance with Mr. William Sterns, Captain Sanderson, and several of the inhabitants of that beautiful locality. Failing to procure the requisite number of pupils to form a class, I returned to Charlottetown, and in a few days took passage in the *Rose*, back to Nova Scotia.

In the autumn of 1850, the Rev. Dr. Murray, who was then pastor of the Cavendish Presbyterian congregation, invited me to come to the Island and open singing classes among his people. An evening was appointed to organize the school, where I made my *debut* before a large and intelligent audience. When about to enter upon the duties of the evening, my courage almost failed me, but realizing that failure now would be utter disgrace, I rose to the occasion, and at once began my subject, by presenting the elements of music on the blackboard, with such illustrations and explanations as appeared quite satisfactory. All diffidence was thrown aside, and like Alexander Selkirk's Robinson Crusoe, "stood monarch of all I surveyed." While teaching in Cavendish, I was comfortably domiciled with Mr. John Lockerby, who was one of the most intelligent and best informed men in that settlement. In a few weeks singing classes were formed in several of the adjoining

9
TEA!

Don't forget the fact that

BEER & GOFF

Give the best value in TEA on P. E. Island.

If you want a good honest dollar's worth of GROCERIES go to them every time.

Eggs & Butter taken in exchange for Goods.

BEER & GOFF,

Queen & King Square Stores.

which after a fair trial, proved as delusive as many similar reports of the present day. Becoming disheartened at my want of success in that country, I determined to retrace my steps homeward. I visited Prince Edward Island for the first time in 1849, crossing from Pictou in the steamer *Rose*, Captain Matheson, master. On the 12th of November, while standing on Pownal Wharf, I witnessed the lines of the brig *Fanny* cast off, as she started on her voyage to the shores of the golden regions of California. There are but few of those who left their homes with bright prospects on that occasion, now living. The only members of that company, known to the writer, now residing in this Province, are Messrs. Edward B Love, John H. Gates, Edward Moore, Duncan McGougan, John Orr, Stephen McCallum, and Charles Blatch, who still remain living representatives of that band of hardy and daring explorers.

I was recommended to visit the district of Covehead, where a singing class might be organized. In company with Mr. Charles Hughes, I called upon the late Rev. James Allen, who was pastor of that congregation. I was informed that nothing could be done at that time, but that I would probably secure one at St. Peter's Bay. Proceeding eastward,

8
DRY GOODS.

Perkins & Sterns

Are direct Importers and buy principally for Cash.

European & American Dry Goods

No better place in Charlottetown to spend your money and get the very best value.

Dry Goods, Millinery, Mantles, Cloths, Linens, Cottons, Room Paper.

I formed an acquaintance with Mr. William Sterns, Captain Sanderson, and several of the inhabitants of that beautiful locality. Failing to procure the requisite number of pupils to form a class, I returned to Charlottetown, and in a few days took passage in the *Rose*, back to Nova Scotia.

In the autumn of 1850, the Rev. Dr. Murray, who was then pastor of the Cavendish Presbyterian congregation, invited me to come to the Island and open singing classes among his people. An evening was appointed to organize the school, where I made my *debut* before a large and intelligent audience. When about to enter upon the duties of the evening, my courage almost failed me, but realizing that failure now would be utter disgrace, I rose to the occasion, and at once began my subject, by presenting the elements of music on the blackboard, with such illustrations and explanations as appeared quite satisfactory. All diffidence was thrown aside, and like Alexander Selkirk's Robinson Crusoe, "stood monarch of all I surveyed." While teaching in Cavendish, I was comfortably domiciled with Mr. John Lockerby, who was one of the most intelligent and best informed men in that settlement. In a few weeks singing classes were formed in several of the adjoining

9
TEA

Don't forget the fact that

BEER & GOFF

Give the best value in TEA on P. E. Island.

If you want a good honest dollar's worth of GROCERIES go to them every time.

Eggs & Butter taken in exchange for Goods.

BEER & GOFF,

Queen & King Square Stores.

districts, and my time was fully occupied in teaching the "young idea how to shout." All along the north shore large and interesting schools were organized, and from the enthusiasm manifested, I felt that my labors were duly appreciated. No greater kindness could be shown to any one, than I received at the hands of the people, for in every house I had a home. The late George McKay, Esq., of Clifton, New London, treated me as if I were his son, while the late James Beairsto, Esq., of Malpeque, who was one of the most warm-hearted men living, acted towards me like a father. It is impossible to enumerate the number of families, who, with kind and loving hearts, were always ready to extend to me a cordial welcome at their firesides.

During this time the Rev. Dr. Murray induced me to prepare a lecture on Temperance. I did so more for amusement than with the view of appearing in the role of a lecturer. After my compilation was completed, and approved of by the Rev. gentleman, he, without giving me any intimation, announced from the pulpit that on a certain evening of that week, a lecture would be delivered in the church by their music teacher. I positively refused to comply with the responsibility thus unexpectedly forced

upon me, until the late Rev. Neil Bethune, who was sojourning there at the time, persuaded me to make the attempt, and gave me some valuable hints as to how to comport myself during the trying ordeal. His instructions I implicitly followed, and at the close of the lecture I was warmly complimented on the success of my first effort as a public speaker. I afterwards delivered this lecture seventeen times, using it as a medium to get the people together for the purpose of forming singing classes.

It was customary in those days to invite the singing master to the different houses in the neighborhood, instead of boarding in one particular place. On one occasion I was asked to partake of the hospitality of a gentleman who had a family of fine young daughters. They were Gaelic speaking people, and conversed with each other in their mother tongue. Not suspecting that I understood the language, the young ladies made me the subject of discussion, by such remarks as: "An saoil u' bheil e posdha?"* "Nach faic 'u na suilean dutha aige."† "Se' gille boigheach tha ann."‡ "Bu gle

* Do you think he is married?

† Don't you see his eyes are black.

‡ He is a pretty boy.

Yes! Yes!! Yes!!!

You will miss it

If you don't call at

C. B. WARREN'S

—FOR—

Boots and Shoes

CHEAP & GOOD.

The Wee Brick Shop at the Corner, just below London House.

CHEAP FOR CASH

Come in—

At your earliest opportunity and see our beautiful line of

→ DRESS GOODS, ←

**EVERY GRADE, FABRIC,
COLOR, PATTERN & PRICE.**

The Newest and Most
FASHIONABLE GOODS IN THE MARKET.

A BIG STOCK to be turned quick on close margins.

STANLEY BROS.,

BROWN'S BLOCK.

mhath leam e ar son leannan,"* Thinking the conversation had gone far enough, and not wishing any longer to sail under false colors, turning round I remarked in Gaelic: "Is fear dhuit e bhi shamach."† This so startled them, that in an instant they disappeared, and for several weeks I was unable to explain the nature of the mistake I had inadvertently committed.

For some years I followed the profession of a music teacher, forming classes in many parts of Prince and Queen's Counties. I resided with my family for some time in Malpeque, teaching in various settlements around Richmond Bay, returning home at the end of each week, to meet the choir of the Presbyterian Church, of which the late Rev. Dr. Kier, was pastor. Every Saturday evening the young people of the congregation met for practice in congregational singing, which extended for a term of about twelve months. During this period some of the young men of the district proposed giving me a benefit concert, which proved a great success. The following incident occurred, which caused considerable merriment. While a piece was being sung, I

* I would like him for a beau.

† You had better be silent.

appeared in the character of a drunkard, thereby disturbing the performance, when on hearing a call for police, I rushed down the hall, and sprang for protection into the arms of a tall and finely developed young lady, who on realizing the situation, jumped to her feet and flinging me upon my back on the floor, ran screaming from the hall. Of course I was overtaken and removed to a place of safety. I next appeared as a green young lad, with my bundle on a stick over my shoulder, seeking employment, and gazing around me with open mouth. When asked my name, I promptly replied, "Tonal MacTougal, from New Mondeck Road," and wanted to "bocht a sheeps," which gave such mortal offence to a young gent in the audience, that he stepped forward and threatened me with a sound thrashing for insulting his father, in giving his name, place of residence, and making fun of his broken English.

I spent a considerable time in Charlottetown, teaching both public and private classes. During this time I realized the want of a simple elementary work on music for beginners. I at once imported a font of music type from New York, which, together with a case of small pica, kindly loaned to me by the late Mr. George T. Haszard,

12

Kent Street

LIVERY STABLES

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

W. F. ROBINS, Prop.

Horses, Coaches,
Buggies, Barouches,
And Open Wagons

ON HIRE DAILY.

Telephone Communication with all parts of the City.

TERMS REASONABLE.

13

Insurance!

WE REPRESENT
FIRE,
LIFE and
ACCIDENT
INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Lowest Rates. Prompt Settlements.

URQUHART & BROW,

General Insurance Agents.

OFFICE, Brown's Block, Ch'town.

enabled me to study the art of type setting, and at last I succeeded in placing a small book of instruction before my pupils, entitled the "Odicum."

Many a curious episode might be related did space permit, but I will give one which shows the goodness and kindness of heart found among the poorest and humblest of the people, in the new sections of the country, where the settlers were just breaking in the virgin soil among the stumps, and where the first primitive log houses were erected. At the close of a meeting held, nearly forty years ago, in the low roofed schoolhouse, to form a singing class, all departed for their homes except one man, who kindly enquired where I intended to pass the night. I answered that "as I know no one in this neighborhood, I will have to walk home." He said: "I have no accommodation for strangers, but if you'll come with me, I'll do the best I can." On taking me to his house, we found that the family had retired for the night, and I was put into a warm bed, from which I believe he removed his children. During the night there arose a terrific storm of thunder, lightning and rain. In the morning it was found that the fire could not be lighted for want of dry kindling. It happened that

14

PATTON BROS.

The Real & Genuine Carpet Men.

DRY GOODS, HATS, CAPS, &c.

Carpet Department

CARPETS FOR THE MILLION.

Choicest Productions of the Loom. Never in the history of this great industry has there been such a radical improvement in design, and beautiful effects in coloring, as this spring's stock shows. We were in the markets early, and bought direct from the manufacturers, and have no hesitation in saying that we have not only the Best Selections of Patterns and the Largest Stock on hand, but we have the best lighted and handsomest Floor to show them on in P. E. Island.

When wanting CARPETS don't forget us, OUR PRICES ARE LOW.

PATTON BROS.,

136 MAIN STREET

2 Doors below Prowse Bros.

there was no bread for breakfast, when the good woman baked a cake and put it in the oven, but for want of a brisk fire it remained in dough. Some tea was prepared, but the milk was soured during the night by the lightning, and when put in the cup it formed a curdled mass. I could not swallow a mouthful and started to walk to town, a distance of fifteen miles. I had not tasted food since noon the previous day, and did not reach home until the middle of that day in a famishing condition. The good will of the family will always be held in grateful remembrance by me, and whenever I meet that man my heart warms towards him. I am glad to know that they are now enjoying the comforts and blessings of life, as a reward for their industry and hospitality to their fellow men, and trust they may always be blest with plenty and happiness.

On the 14th of June, 1853, I had the honor of being admitted into the mysteries of Free Masonry, in St. John's Lodge, of this city; and on August 21st, 1863, was exalted to the Royal Arch Degree in Capitular Masonry, since which time I have retained my membership, and hope to do so till the end of my life. My varied experiences in connection with Masonry while travelling, might be of some interest

15

R. MACMILLAN,

Dealer in all kinds of

HARD AND SOFT

COAL

AND

WOOD.

Duncan's old wharf, foot of Prince Street,

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

TELEPHONE No. 51.

to the Craft, while to the general public it would be neither profitable nor instructive, hence the brevity of this reference.

A number of the lovers of music in Charlottetown organized a musical association, called the "Harmonic Society," of which I had the honor of being chosen leader. The late Hon. Judge Young, who was patron of the Society, kindly placed his beautiful grounds at our disposal, and erected a handsome pavilion, with comfortable seats, in which to practice one evening in each week, during the summer months. The first out-door performance took place on the evening of July 13th, 1859, with great *eclat*. Large crowds were attracted to the spot, and considerable interest was manifested by the public. This institution existed for several years, and much improvement in singing was the result, evidences of which remain to the present day.

One fine evening a number of my pupils were assembled on the flat roof of the Colonial Building, amusing themselves in singing, when a little round of four parts, called "Scotland is Burning," was struck up. The words were: "Scotland is burning, Scotland is burning; Look out, look out; Fire, fire, fire, fire; Pour on water; pour on water." The

16
**Chief Superintendent McLeod,
And Business Education.**

CHARLOTTETOWN,
11th Jan., 1892.

Principal L. B. Miller of the Charlottetown Business College and Writing Academy;

DEAR SIR,—The very large attendance at the Business College this year, necessitating you to open on Saturdays is abundant evidence of the excellence of the institution over which you preside. I would strongly advise all who contemplate entering active business life to spend at least one term in the Charlottetown Business College.

Yours truly,

[Sgd] D. J. McLEOD,
Chief Supt. Education.

NOTE:—Circulars and particulars mailed on application to the PRINCIPAL.

parts followed each other in consecutive order, making the words fire, fire, sound in loud ringing tones above the others. The evening being calm and clear, the words were distinctly heard all over the city. When the firemen heard the alarm they rushed for their respective fire engines, but on account of the elevation of the sound, they were unable to locate the fire, and for the moment were nonplussed, until some one suggested that it was only a party engaged in singing.

My next experience in type setting was in connection with a collection of Gaelic hymns, published by the late Rev. Donald McDonald, pastor of a large and widely extended body of people belonging to the Church of Scotland. As I understood the language, the late Mr. George T. Hazard engaged me to set up the type for this work, which under his instruction enabled me to acquire a thorough knowledge of the "art preservative of all arts."

During this period my mind constantly reverted to newspaper work, when I determined to attempt the publication of a small sheet, and as the plant of the *People's Journal*, belonging to the late Judge Young was for sale, I purchased the entire outfit and commenced operations.

17
 **QUEEN HOTEL**

Water Street,

Charlottetown, - - P. E. Island.

THIS house, long known to the public as the Osborne House, has of late undergone extensive improvements in the entrance and otherwise, and will in the future be known as the Queen Hotel.

Not only is its outward appearance being greatly improved, but our guests may rely on a first-class menu and the most careful attention.

We will be pleased to meet our old patrons, and as many more as may favour us with a call.

First-Class carriages always in waiting at Steamboats and R. R. Depot to convey passengers and luggage free of charge.

P. P. ARCHIBALD,
Proprietor.

The issuing of a cheap family paper within the reach of all, neutral on political and religious subjects, and devoted to general literature and news, was the height of my ambition. The prospectus of a paper was prepared on the 20th of May, 1859, but as yet I had not chosen a name for it. While thinking over a suitable title, the Rev. Thomas Sedgwick, of Nova Scotia, dropped in, who jokingly suggested that as I had no son to transmit my name to posterity, to call it ROSS'S WEEKLY, which I accordingly did, and at once began canvassing for subscribers. In two months I issued the initial Number, on July 20th, with 750 subscribers, all canvassed by myself. I must not forget to state, *en passant*, that the sneers and jeers at the little "8 x 10," were distributed more freely than English shillings, by many who afterwards courted its favor and influence.

To two American gentlemen then resident here, Messrs. Frederick A. Flint and Parker Merrill, I was mainly indebted for such pecuniary assistance as I required in procuring printing paper, ink, etc., until the despised "WEEKLY" began to make itself known, and its influence felt from one end of the Province to the other. After a time it began to grow in public favor. The first continued tale published in

18

The Charlottetown Herald.

A Weekly Newspaper devoted to the interests of the people of Prince Edward Island. It is Conservative in politics; believes in Canada for the Canadians, has faith in the future of the Dominion, and favors the tunneling of the Straits of Northumberland.

**THE HERALD is published
Every Wednesday,**

**AT THE HERALD OFFICE,
Connolly's Building, Queen St., Ch'town.**

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$1 PER ANNUM.

J. McISAAC,
Editor & Proprietor.

its columns, the "White Rover," was eagerly sought after and which increased its circulation very rapidly, until it stood financially on its own merits. About this time I made arrangements with the agent of the telegraph line here, to furnish all important foreign news daily, at the cost of \$14 per week. The telegrams, printed on slips, were sent each day to all subscribers who patronized the enterprize. This contract lasted only five weeks, in consequence of the breaking of the cable across the Strait, and thus the undertaking suddenly collapsed, and like many "well laid plans of mice and men ga'd a' a glee."

The following complimentary notice from the *Colonial Times* was inserted in the issue of Sept. 7th, 1859:—

"ROSS'S WEEKLY.—This is the name of an exceedingly neat little literary Journal, published in Charlottetown, P. E. Island, by John Ross, Esq. We not only wish it success, but feel already convinced that the same taste displayed in its first numbers cannot fail to win for itself a wide circulation."

While the civil war was going on in the United States between the North and South, the late Mr. William Kennedy was editor, a man whose ability as a newspaper writer stood high, and who during his connection with the paper, raised it in the estimation of

19

JAMES PATON & CO.'S Carpet Department

Is the Largest & Best on the Island.

We have always Special Bargains in

Carpets, ♦ Clothing

And all kinds of DRY GOODS.

YOU WILL SAVE MONEY BY DEALING WITH US

James Paton & Co.,

136 Market Square.

the people at large, but more especially among the friends of the American Union. ROSS'S WEEKLY was the only paper in the Colony that dared to stand up boldly for the cause of the North, against the almost universal "secesh" sentiment that prevailed at the time. So highly did the Americans residing among us, appreciate the attitude of the paper, that having occasion to visit the United States, J. H. Sherman, Esq., American Consul, placed the following document in my hands, which speaks for itself:—

“Consulate of the United States of America,
“Prince Edward Island.

“TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN,—

“The bearer, Mr. John Ross, is known to me as a gentleman of good standing in this community, and the newspaper of which he is proprietor and publisher, is the only one in this Island that does justice to the cause of our Union. I take pleasure in commending him to the kind attention of all loyal citizens of the United States.

“J. H. SHERMAN, U. S. Consul.

“Ch'town, May 30th, 1863.”

In the spring of 1864, while Parliament was in session, the necessity of having the business of the House furnished each day in a condensed form, presented itself to my mind. I arranged with Mr. Archd. McNeill,—who was a ready writer, and well qualified to condense parliamentary speeches—to

supply a daily summary of the doings of the House of Assembly. Every morning throughout the entire session, the proceedings of the previous day on printed slips, were laid before each member of both branches of the Legislature, which gave so much satisfaction, that at the opening of Parliament on the following year, Mr. McNeill was officially appointed summary reporter to the House.

The Caledonian Club of P. E. Island was organized on the 9th of May, 1864, when the following gentlemen were elected office bearers, viz:—

Chief—His Excellency Lieut. Governor Dundas.
President—Hon. Colonel Gray, M. E. C.

Vice do.—Hon. Patrick Walker, M. L. C., and James Duncan, Esq., M. P. P.

Directors—Neil Rankin, W. G. Sutherland M. D., Morin Lowden, John McEachen, Adam Murray, J. D. Mason, W. R. Watson, A. L. Brown, and John Ross, Esquires.

Cor. Secretary—W. G. Sutherland, Esq., M. D.

Treasurer—J. W. Morrison, Esq.

Rec. Secretary—Neil McKelvie, Esq.

Piper and Messenger—Mr. Donald McFadyen.

On the 17th of August of that year, the first Gathering of the Clubs was held on Government

H. C. MacDonald, B. A., M. P. P.

J. K. Martin, B. A.

MACDONALD & MARTIN,
Barristers, x Solicitors,

NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.

OFFICES: Morris' Building, Charlottetown; Gaffney's Building, Summerside.



AUGUSTUS DOWN,

Dealer in all kinds of Hard & Soft Coal
AND KINDLING WOOD.

Pownal Wharf Coal Depot, Ch'town, P. E. I.

THE PATRIOT,
THE BEST PAPER.

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR.

THE WEEKLY PATRIOT

Is a 10 Page Paper and beyond cavil the very best Newspaper published in Prince Edward Island.

It is the Largest, the Cheapest, the Newsiest, and the most Widely Circulated Paper in the Province.

Sent to any address for only \$1.00 a year in advance. Advertisers have always found the PATRIOT to be the

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE PROVINCE.

And now it is larger and better than ever.

OFFICE:—Cameron Block, Queen Sq., Ch'town.

House grounds, a full account of which was given in Ross's WEEKLY of the 25th as follows:—

"At 10, a. m., the Caledonian Club and their pipers met at Masonic Hall, and here, by invitation, the President and other office bearers of the Irish Society, in full regalia, and with banners, joined the Caledonians, and at 11.30 the whole body, marshaled by William McGill, Esq., and under his able direction, moved to the wild music of the Highland pipes in harmonious order, with the banners of St. Andrew and St. Patrick floating gracefully side by side. The head of the procession having arrived at the principal entrance to Government House, the gates were thrown open and the entire body moved up the shady avenue, and when in front of Government House was halted by the Marshal and deployed into line. The distinguished Chief of the Club, His Excellency Lieut. Governor Dundas, here joined the President, when the Club with their St. Patrick guests, again formed in marching order. The firm battalion strode through the charming serpentine embowered walks of Government House to the picturesque and fine scenery selected and adorned for the coming struggle in the sports and games of ancient Caledonia. Some 4,000 persons were present on the

22
EVERY one now admits that

Everybody's Pills

Are beyond doubt the

BEST FAMILY MEDICINE.

Guaranteed Purely Vegetable.

PRICE 25 CTS. at your nearest Drug Store, or sent by mail on receipt of Price.

Prepared only by

A. S. JOHNSON, Ph. G.

Ch'town, P. E. I.

Cor. Prince & Kent Streets.

occasion, and during all that time, and in all that multitude, perfect order prevailed. Among the harmonies of the Gathering, the fraternity of the Irish Society was a most pleasing feature."

The settlement of the Land Tenure had for many years been made the stalking horse for all political parties to ride into power, without any satisfactory result, and the time had arrived when the Tenants were determined to rise in their might and demand justice at the hands of the "powers that be." A spirit of dissatisfaction began to manifest itself in many sections of the country, in consequence of the manner in which the award of the Commissioners was laid aside by the Home Government. Discontented mutterings were heard throughout the length and breadth of the land. Meetings were held in several parts of the Island, and delegates were appointed to meet as a Central Committee in Charlottetown once a month, to devise ways and means for the settlement of the Land Question. The columns of Ross's WEEKLY were opened for the discussion of the subject, and to advocate the interests of the tenantry.

The following Pledge of the Tenant Union was adopted at a meeting of the Central Committee, and published in Ross's WEEKLY:—

23
JOHN McLEOD & Co.

Take this opportunity of thanking their friends in town and country for the liberal patronage extended to them since they started business eleven years ago.

The trade has increased steadily, and last year shows the satisfactory increase of 20 per cent. over any previous year.

Our object has ALWAYS been to give the best possible value, and the results prove that we have gained the confidence of the public.

We invite all who read this and desire to be dressed in the best style for the least money to call and examine our immense stock, the largest carried by any Merchant Tailor in the Maritime Provinces.

John McLeod & Co.,

207 Rogers Building, Queen Street, P. E. I.

"TENANT'S PLEDGE.—*Resolved*, That we the Tenantry of ———, individually and collectively, virtually and solemnly, pledge our honor and fidelity to each other, to withhold the further liquidation of rent, and arrears of rent, and thus voluntarily enroll our respective names as a Tenant organization to resist the distraint, coercion, ejection, seizure and sale for rent, and arrears of rent, until a compromise be effected, in conformity with resolutions proposed and carried by the meetings in Lots 48, 49 and 50, and further understood that each signature hereto annexed, bear a proportional share of expenses in connection with this organization."

On May 12th, 1864, the following editorial appeared in ROSS'S WEEKLY:—

"We have been accused of inciting agitation in our beautiful little Island. We acknowledge the justice of the accusation, and hope that as long as our journal exists, to mildly but strenuously advocate whatever we believe to be right, and endeavor as far as possible to urge the amelioration of the condition of the tenantry of this Colony. With the exception of an interested and influential few, the whole body politic admit that the leasehold system is one great bar to the material prosperity of this Island.

Absentee landlordism is a curse to any land, we need not go outside the limits of the British realm or British history to observe its baleful effects. The toil of tens of thousands of persons, the reward of which should be appropriated to make comfortable and to educate families, is expended to enrich a small number, and enable them to indulge in all the luxuries of life in another clime or country. Yearly, thousands of pounds are sent from Prince Edward Island to absentee landlords, without any return. Were the receivers resident here, and the thousands of pounds which annually leave us, retained and circulated amongst us, the bad effects of Tenantism would not be so great. But the immense sums, taking into consideration the number of our population, which flow into the coffers of absentee landlords, is a tremendous tax upon the Colony, and enough to impoverish a much larger country than P. E. Island."

In the issue of May 26th, it says:—

"The anonymous writer in the *Protestant* of Saturday last, signing himself a 'Farmer,' accuses us of vacating the neutral ground we have heretofore stood upon, and leaping into the *political* arena. We deny the charge. The "WEEKLY" is not now, nor

WILLIAM W. WELLNER,
Watchmaker and Jeweler.

Waltham & Elgin Watches, Gold, Silver, Gold Plated & Jet Jewelry, Electro-Plated Ware and Spectacles.

North Side Queen Square,
Charlottetown, . . . P. E. Island.

QUEEN
—* FIRE INSURANCE CO. *

OFFICE, next to Bank of Nova Scotia,
GREAT GEORGE STREET.

JAMES DESBRISAY, AGENT.
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

ALL BUSINESS CAREFULLY ATTENDED TO AND LOSSES PROMPTLY PAID.

The Daily Examiner.

The oldest, the best and the most popular daily Newspaper in P. E. Island.

Contains the most news, has the largest circulation, and is the best advertising medium. It reaches all parts of the Island.

The Weekly Examiner.

The leading Weekly Newspaper in the Province; contains more news than any other Island Weekly. Is the popular Newspaper for the Farmers. It circulates from East Point to West Cape, and is well known all over the Island as a reliable paper. Reaching as it does the Farmers and Tradesmen in every part of the Island; the Weekly Examiner is an invaluable aid to advertisers.

Subscription Price—\$1.00 per year in advance.

THE EXAMINER PUB. Co.,

London House, Queen Square, Ch'town.

ever has been—we are proud to say—the organ or mouthpiece, or advocate of any political party or political faction. We have always claimed the right to advocate that which would tend to benefit the people of this fertile and nature-favored Island, not stopping to enquire whether it was a this party or that party measure.

“Numbers accused us of dipping into politics because we dared to support a measure which we believed would redound to the benefit of the tenantry. We were taunted with throwing the weight of our journal into the scale of the dominant party. Arguments, inuendoes and sneers, alike unheeded by us then, and shall we *now*, because we dare to denounce the Fifteen Years' Purchase Act, passed during the last session of the House, be intimidated by anything that anonymous writers or fawning editors say respecting our alleged abandonment of neutral principles and the adoption of political ideas? No! No man or men, shall swerve us from a course which we think is right. Proprietors or their parasites possess no power over us which will prevent us from agitating in favor of the oppressed Tenantry of Prince Edward Island. We have thrown down the gauntlet—pick it up who pleases.

H. GORDON,
Groceries and Provisions.
 TEA, FLOUR, MEAL and PORK.
 Choice Sugar-cured HAMS and BACON.
 COR. PRINCE & DORCHESTER STS.

Teeth MOUNTED ON VULCANITE, \$10.00
 MOUNTED ON WATT'S METAL, \$15.00
 Filling Teeth at the most
 REASONABLE PRICES.
Dr. JOHN P. MURRAY,
 145 Queen Street.

JASPER PICKARD,
SADDLER and HARNESS MAKER.
 Orders promptly attended to,
 NORTH SIDE QUEEN SQUARE,
 Charlottetown, - - - P. E. Island.

“While urging the transformation of the tenants into freeholders, we shall never forget that the law requires that the proprietors shall be justly recompensed for their lands, but we shall never allow that the original grantees ever earned a clear right to the Townships. We believe it is the duty of every tenant to use all legitimate means to alleviate his condition. He has *no right* to bow to the will of his landlord. He owes it to his family to become a freeholder, and he should strain every nerve to be one. We have never advocated any resistance to law. If a tenant resists the payment of rent, he does so at his own risk. Yet we do say, that if the refusal to pay rent is the only way the tenantry have to bring the proprietors to equitable terms, then let them refuse to pay.”

The following editorial announcement was made in Ross's WEEKLY on the 7th July, 1864:—

“Hitherto we have been neutral in *party* politics. Now, however, as we have entered upon a new phase in the history of the “WEEKLY,” we here announce, that it is our intention to aid and support, so far as we shall consider right and just, that body or party which has arisen or shall arise, and whose object is or shall be, the overthrow or abolishment

N., B. & M. RATTENBURY,
Wholesale & Grocers
& PORK PACKERS,
 CURERS OF

Extra Family HAMS, Shoulders
 and Breakfast BACON.
 PURE LEAF LARD.

AGENTS FOR
ROWLEY & DAVIES, TEA MERCHANTS,
 London, England.
THE GARDNER COAL CO. SYDNEY,
 Cape Breton.
 CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

of the incubus—"the old man of the mountain"—which weighs so heavily upon and clings so tenaciously to this Island, and which is so sorrowfully known as the Leasehold System. If to support men and measures calculated to wipe away from our otherwise favored Island, the one great impediment to its prosperity, can be termed 'party politics,' then those who wish, may 'count us in' to their heart's content.

"And we here repeat, that whatever body or party, or man or men, which or who, boldly adopts as its or their principal aim, the abolition of the Leasehold System of this Colony, shall have our aid and influence. We disclaim, however, having anything to do with either of the two parties known as Liberal and Conservative.

"We shall ever advocate the right of the Tenant to purchase his holdings at a moderate cost, but shall discountenance any attempt to deprive the Proprietor of his *just* right in the land. In the first place the Proprietor should be compelled to sell, when a fair price is proffered by the Tenant, and in the second place, the Tenant should be compelled to fulfil his stipulated agreement as to purchase. In addition to advocating the extinction of the

Leasehold System, the "WEEKLY," as it ever has done, will support all moral reforms and improvements among the people. Its columns will not be open to anything evil or licentious, but will endeavour to give only that which is truthful, moral, entertaining and instructive, and therefore will be welcomed in every household, and be a fit companion for the young, as well as the old."

The following complimentary notice from the *Protestant* was inserted in ROSS'S WEEKLY of July 14th, 1864:—

"Our enterprising friend, ROSS of the WEEKLY, has this week issued his sheet in an enlarged form. It is now the largest paper published in the Colony, but as a great part of his space is taken up with advertisements, we think that there is still as much general reading matter in the *Protestant*, and that of a *better* quality. We know that our friend ROSS will take this kindly, particularly when we state that he deserves the highest credit for his enterprize and perseverance. About the alteration in his platform, from neutrality in politics, we are not prepared to say much at present. We think, however, when he took a political platform, he might as well have taken one with a broader and firmer basis."

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP.

A. WHITE & SON,
MACHINISTS.

MILL WORK OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Promptly attended to.

Plow Castings,

Mowing Machine Extras,

Pipe Fittings, Valves, &c.

STEAM & HOT WATER HEATING.

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

REMEMBER the best place to
buy all

Kinds of BOOTS & SHOES at
the LOWEST PRICES, is at

Jost's, NORTH SIDE QUEEN SQUARE,
Opposite Post Office,
Grafton Street.

Our aim is to keep the largest
assortment of BOOTS and

SHOES to be found in the
City.

Try me and judge for yourself.
Special inducements to Cash Buyers.

R. K. JOST.

In reply we said:—"Brother Laird deserves our *best* thanks for his favorable notice, but we are inclined to doubt the correctness of his remark on the *better* quality. We leave the public to decide in the matter. With reference to the broad or firm basis of the political platform, time will tell."

This short paragraph from Ross's WEEKLY of Sept. 22nd, speaks for itself:—

"An article in our last issue, condemning the Government for the manner in which the Reception, Ball and Banquet, etc., were conducted, drew down upon us the fiery indignation of some of the Government members and their toadies, which they vented by discontinuing Ross's WEEKLY. We should be happy to retain the names of the hon. gentlemen on our list, but rather than our mouth should be muzzled, we would sacrifice the business in toto. When we think proper to speak, we will do so fearlessly and independently, without asking the Government or "any other man."

On December 29th, 1864, appeared the following editorial in the columns of Ross's WEEKLY:—

"In his last issue, the editor of the *Examiner* attempts to twit the 'Tenant Leaguers,' as he pleases reproachfully to style them, by telling them that now

is the time for them to push their claims, seeing the present Government is 'tottering to its fall.' Certainly the Tenant Union must be greatly obliged to our shrewd contemporary for his sage advice. But advice coming from such a source, they know how to appreciate; and the person who gives it, they shall perhaps know how to treat. The Tenant Unionists can afford to be sneered at. They have already become accustomed to his treatment by many of our public prints, however brief the period since their organization. Slowly, but no less surely, however, they have been moving on 'in the even tenor of their way.' Gradually have the numbers been swelling, till they now can boast of a membership of 11,000, composed of the bone and sinew of the country. A good work they have already accomplished, and they intend fearlessly to prosecute their commendable undertaking, utterly regardless either of the favors or frowns of editor or legislator. The editor of the *Examiner* may afford to ridicule the 'Leaguers' just now, but the day may not be far distant when he shall be but too willing to extend to them the right hand of fellowship, only to find his jibes and sneers hurled back upon himself. The Tenants of this Island have been long enough trampled under

30
J. A. FARQUHARSON,

—DEALER IN—

❖ **CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES.** ❖

Corner of Prince & Water Sts.

CHARLOTTETOWN, - - - P. E. ISLAND.

R. BEAIRSTO,
AUCTIONEER & COMMISSION MERCHANT

Auction Sales promptly attended to at Sales-room or elsewhere.

Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

W. J. HAMILTON,
LADIES' AND GENTS'
FINE BOOTS & SHOES.

Made to order in the latest American Styles.

Also, Ladies' and Gents' Uppers fitted to order.

Repairing promptly attended to.

237 KENT STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

31
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,
General Insurance Agent.
CHARLOTTETOWN,

Representing the Largest, Strongest, Best and most Liberal Fire and Marine Companies in the world. Does the largest Marine-Business in the Province.

SOLID SECURITY AND PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES.

NEIL McLEOD.

W. A. O. MORSON.

NEIL McQUARRIE.

MACLEOD, MORSON & MACQUARRIE,

Barristers & Attorneys, Notaries, &c.

OFFICES AT

Charlottetown and Summerside,

P. E. ISLAND.

foot, and their best interests sacrificed, and they now feel that unless they arise in the majesty of their own strength to maintain and secure their rights, they shall seek help in vain from scheming politicians. We say to the members of the Tenant Union, though with very different feelings than those which prompted the editor of the *Examiner* to write as he did, that now is the time to push your claims.

Assert your rights, maintain your unity, determine to be no longer 'hewers of wood and drawers of water,' and you shall in the end secure your object and accomplish your laudable work."

On St. Patrick's day, March 17th, 1865, a large number of the Tenant Union Association with their friends, met at Southport, where a monster procession was formed, and crossing the ice towards the city, marched up Queen Street. When opposite the office of Ross's WEEKLY, the Committee of Management entered, and conducted the writer to the official conveyance, where all the prominent members of the Central Committee were seated. On arriving at Apothecaries' Hall corner, an attempt was made by the deputy sheriff to remove Mr. Samuel Fletcher, of Vernon River, from the ranks, as he was one of the Tenants who was marked out by the Proprietary

party to vent their malice upon, but the deputy was driven off, and the procession proceeded to promenade the principal streets and around the Province Building, after which the demonstration was quietly brought to a close, and the people returned to their respective homes.

In consequence of the failure on the part of the deputy sheriff to secure Mr. Fletcher, an order was at once issued to call out the "*Posse Comitatus*," numbering some two hundred strong, to proceed forthwith to the home of Mr. Fletcher, and have him arrested at all hazards, dead or alive.

On Friday morning, April 7th, a large body of the stalwart yeomanry of Queen's County, in answer to a summons of Her Majesty's officer, assembled at the office of the High Sheriff, John Morris, Esq., to receive instructions as to the mode of procedure. After all arrangements were completed, the order was given to advance, when the obedient "*Posse*" fell into line and marched to the Ferry Wharf, thence to Southport. The cavalry was under the command of Sheriff Morris, and the infantry under that of his deputy. About 10 o'clock all was ready, and on receiving the word of command to advance, the whole cavalcade moved forward, when that grand

32

THE WATCHMAN,

Issued Every Thursday Morning.

THE

LEADING + WEEKLY + NEWSPAPER

On P. E. Island.

Subscription One Dollar.

ADVERTISING RATES MODERATE.

Unexcelled as an advertising medium.

Read in almost every house in town and country.

WATCHMAN PUB. Co.,

Publishers,

Market Building, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

33

J. M. Cameron, General Grocer.

TEA A SPECIALTY.

A trial will convince you of its superiority over all others.

277 Kent Street, - Charlottetown, P. E. I.

CAIRNS & McLEAN,

Kent Street, Charlottetown,
HEADQUARTERS FOR

Monuments, Tablets, Headstones, &c., &c.

Orders filled promptly and Terms reasonable.

DESIGNS & PRICES SENT BY MAIL ON APPLICATION.

old song, "The bonny blue flag" was struck up and lustily sung, the whole battalion joining in chorus.

An amusing incident occurred at starting, which excited an unusual amount of merriment. A dapper little gentleman, dressed in the height of fashion, with tall hat, white pants, patent leather boots, and lavender gloves, comfortably seated himself in a countryman's cart. Some of the boys removed the fastenings, and as the song was struck up and the flags fluttered in the breeze, the horse took fright and bounding forward upset the cart, and deposited the little gent in a pool of muddy water, while the "hard-hearted *Posse*" passed on, without deigning a glance at the bespattered dandy, who was lost sight of in the crowd and entirely forgotten.

Having had an invitation to become one of the Government brigade, I preferred being among the rank and file, and of course fell into line. The cavalry were soon out of sight, galloping with apparent haste to the scene of action, while the footmen loitered along at an easy pace. After marching about half an hour, some wag called "halt for a drink," which was promptly obeyed, and every man in loyal British style drew forth his canteen, and wished a speedy end to the novel undertaking. It is not

34

The Telephone Co'y of P. E. I.

← → ← → ← →

TOLL LINE STATIONS.

Annandale, Alberton,	Grand River Bridge, Georgetown,	Orwell,
Bradalbane, Brush Wharf, Belle Creek, Bedeqe, Bloomfield,	Hunter River, Kensington, Laird's Mills, Lot 40 Station, Lower Montague, Little Sands,	Port Hill, Peake's Station, Pownal, Pinette, Port Hill Station, Rusticoville, Richmond,
Conway, Charlottetown, Crapaud, Clifton, Campbellton, Central Bedeqe, Cardigan, Coleman.	Malpeque, Mount Stewart, Montague, Montague South Side, Murray River, Murray Harbor North, Murray Harbor South, Morell, Miscouche.	Summerside, Stanley, St. Eleanor's, Souris, St. Peter's Bay, Southport,
Dundas.	North Rustico, New Perth, Northam, New Glasgow,	Tignish, Tryon Mills, Tyne Valley.
Elerslie, Emerald, Eldon, Elmsdale.	O'Leary,	Victoria, Valleyfield, Vernon River Bridge.
Freetown, Flat River, Fort Augustus.		Webster's Corner, Wood Islands, Wellington.

ROB ANGUS, Manager.

necessary to detail the number of halts made, or on what pretexts, but on the summit of Tea Hill, at twelve o'clock noon, the welcome order to "halt for dinner," gladdened every heart. Our knapsacks were soon opened, and being in Government employ, we faithfully for one full hour discharged the duty of thoroughly replenishing the inner man, at our own cost and charges, for the arduous and dreary march. While sitting there, we were entranced with the beautiful view of Hillsborough Bay and its lovely islands, admiring the homes of the "bleeding tenantry" in the distance, and enjoying the health-giving breezes wafted over the hillside from the waters of the briny deep. How reluctant we were to leave the bank upon which we reclined, but duty before pleasure being our motto, at the command "forward" we were all alert. At various points along the route there were objects of so much attraction, that it was with difficulty that our commander could lure us along. Arriving at Pownal Village, a short respite was granted, when some of our company harangued the inhabitants from the top of an old cart body, on the "burning question" of the day. After refreshments were partaken of, we resumed our journey. In the meantime the cavalry were far in advance, and on

35

CARVELL BROS.,

Commission Merchants,

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

Agents for

OLD SYDNEY and VICTORIA MINES;

THE GUARDIAN, FIRE, and the
BOSTON MARINE INSURANCE CO'S.

The ALLAN LINE, the QUEBEC LINE,

AND THE

BOSTON, HALIFAX, and P. E. ISLAND
STEAMSHIP LINES.

QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

arriving at Vernon River, drove in hot haste along the Georgetown Road, until they were confronted by Fort Fletcher, which was erected near Weatherbie's forge, on the brow of the hill, bristling with cannon, ready to open fire upon the coming foe. On seeing the open mouthed cannon, apparently manned by a large number of determined men, the approaching troop were struck with terror at this demonstration of mortal combat. Immediately a halt was called, and a flag of truce sent forward, when it was discovered that the fort consisted of a number of stovepipes stuck through a board, and manned by a number of hats placed on poles behind them. On proceeding to Fletcher's house, a man was seen quietly seated in an arm chair. At once a desperate rush was made by the resolute veterans, when they succeeded in capturing a "Man of Straw!" and the trophy was borne off in triumph. We, on reaching Bourke's mills, discovered in the distance our warlike cavalry rapidly approaching, bespattered with mud from head to foot. An herculean member of that intrepid corps (?) holding aloft the object of our solicitude, was greeted with three rousing cheers for his successful efforts in capturing that terrible violator of the public peace, Sam Fletcher!!! When

36

THE CHEAPEST
Place on P. E. Island!!

JOHN NEWSON,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE.

QUEEN SQUARE,

Charlottetown, - - P. E. Island.

the two companies met, we were astounded to discover that the zealous (?) cavalry had only succeeded in capturing a "Straw Man," and our mission was thus ingloriously brought to a close. By order of the High Sheriff of Queen's County, we were discharged from further duty in connection with the arrest and capture of the "Straw Man." Thus ended one of the most stupendous farces ever perpetrated in any civilized community.

About this time despatches were forwarded by the Government to the Colonial Office, London, informing the Home authorities that the Island of Prince Edward was in a state of insurrection, and that troops must be sent forthwith to quell the rebellion and overawe the refractory Tenantry. The Minister of War was evidently startled, as orders were immediately issued for the embarkation of an armed force, who were hurried to their destination as quickly as wind and steam could convey them. On the 6th of August, a company of red coats arrived, who marched up Queen Street, armed to the teeth, evidently expecting every moment to meet a deadly assault from some unseen enemy. They, however, advanced without interruption, until they arrived at a field in the vicinity of Spring Park, where tents were pitched,

37

WHAT WE BELIEVE.

THAT WE have the *largest*, the *best*, and the *cheapest* lot of **CROCKERY** and **GLASSWARE** now offered on P. E. Island, in—

Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Chamber Sets,
Toilet Sets, Water Sets, Fruit Sets, Berry Sets.

AND A VERY LARGE QUANTITY OF ASSORTED WARE

AT THE

CHEAPEST CROCKERY STORE.

W. P. COLWILL.

GARRIAGE FACTORY,

105 Great George St., Charlottetown.

LARGE & SON,

MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF

⇒ **CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.** ←

Repairing & Painting at short notice.

arms stacked, and sentries placed at every vulnerable point, ready for any emergency. As no enemy put in an appearance, they prepared their dinners. Night coming on, and no hostile tenants approaching with murderous intent, the wearied soldiers threw themselves upon the grass, waiting in battle array for the bugle call, at the least alarm. To the astonishment of both officers and men, they found themselves on the following morning, located in one of the most peaceable communities that could be desired. The citizens heartily welcomed the strangers, and vied with each other in showing them all the courtesies possible, to make them feel comfortable while lying in camp. In course of time commodious barracks were erected and occupied, while the gallant soldiers enjoyed one of the finest seasons that could befall their lot. An occasional excursion to the country for the sake of appearances, was all the duty they were called upon to perform, and so far as could be learned, they were exceedingly sorry when orders came for their withdrawal from the colony. They then bid adieu to a people, who were not only peaceable, but law abiding, and looked upon their being sent here as a huge burlesque.

On July 15th, 1866, the office of Ross's WEEKLY

McLEOD  McKENZIE,

38



Merchant Tailors

Always keep in stock a choice variety of WORSTEDS, TWEEDS, (Scotch & Canadian), PANTINGS in all Shades and Colors, SERGES (Imported and Domestic).

SOLD AT BOTTOM PRICES.

McLeod & McKenzie.

was destroyed by fire. The paper had had an existence of seven years, during which time it was enlarged twice, first: July 2nd, 1860; second, July 7th, 1864, with a steadily increasing circulation in all the Provinces and throughout the United States, winning its way among all classes. It was read by rich and poor, learned and unlearned, but especially by the young. It never pandered to the depraved taste of the licentious, nor sought to cloak the transgressions of those in high places. Great care was exercised in selecting such reading matter as would instruct and elevate the mind, as well as contribute to the enjoyment of the lovers of fun. Wit and humor, poetry and choice tales, were among the features that made its columns most attractive, and judging from the favor into which it was rapidly growing, was destined to have a prosperous career, and from being the despised "8 x 10" at its birth, became, previous to the great fire, the largest and most influential newspaper then published in Prince Edward Island, loved by the tenantry, hated by the proprietors, feared by evil doers, and respected at home and abroad. It was fearless and independent, uncontrolled by money influence, and untrammelled by clique or party. Its circulation was sufficiently

39
Geo. H. Cook,

PHOTOGRAPHER.

Photos furnished in the latest styles.

Old Pictures copied from locket to life size.

Entrance to Rooms on Queen St.

Charlottetown, - P. E. Island.

large and its advertising patronage ample enough for all pecuniary requirements, having at the time of the fire, a power press, steam engine, and such material as is usually found in a first-class printing office, all of which was consumed by fire on the morning of July 15th, and thus the efforts of the prime of my life vanished in a cloud of smoke. As trouble seldom comes alone, my only boy, who was nearly seven years of age, died two days after the fire, from a relapse of scarlet fever, which, with the loss of my property, and the desertion of my supposed political friends, for a time nearly prostrated all my energies, but enough Scotch pluck remained to enable me to throw off the effect of all the disasters that overtook me, and again I entered into active life.

After the fire, an attempt to resuscitate Ross's WEEKLY proved a failure, in consequence of the animosity excited against the paper in the minds of the proprietary party and their friends, together with the utter indifference and ingratitude of those who had secured political power through the Tenant Union agitation, an institution that never would have assumed such gigantic proportions were it not for its advocacy in the columns of Ross's WEEKLY.

In 1867, a general election took place, when

several Tenant Union representatives were returned to Parliament, who, with the Liberals, formed a coalition Government. And now, as the friends of Ross's WEEKLY held the reins of power, the time was supposed to have arrived when the representatives elected through the influence of the Tenant Union, should show their appreciation of the efforts of one, who for advocating the cause of the Tenantry, was proclaimed a rebel, persecuted by the Proprietary party, and who had also lost his entire business by fire. But they proved recreant to the high principles of honor and fair play, by ignoring all his claims upon them.

When the distribution of offices came before the new Government, the office of Queen's Printer was awarded to the late Hon. Edward Whelan, a staunch Liberal, but who strenuously opposed the Tenant Union movement throughout the whole campaign, while I received that remuneration, too often rendered by unprincipled politicians to the man who had raised them to place and power. They allowed me to chew the cud of bitter disappointment, thereby verifying the lines of the poet, that

"Man's inhumanity to man
Makes countless thousands mourn."

DAVISON & Co.,

40

Direct Importers and Dealers in the

**Finest Teas, Coffees
and General Groceries.**

GREAT GEORGE ST., CH'TOWN.

**Daniel Stewart,
BAKER & GROCER**

Choice Groceries and Provisions, Fresh Bread, Biscuit, &c. Cakes, Pastry, and Tea Buns.

Kent Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

London House

41

We keep a good Stock of
Dry Goods & Ready-made Clothing

We are constantly adding New Goods which we mark at very low prices for cash.

HARRIS & STEWART.

The Island Guardian

AND

CHRISTIAN CHRONICLE.

WEEKLY—Only \$1.00 a year in advance.

SEMI-WEEKLY—Only \$1.25 a year in advance.

THE MORNING GUARDIAN, &

Only \$4.00 a year in advance.

Write for Sample Copies to—

**THE GUARDIAN OFFICE. CAMERON BLOCK,
Charlottetown.**

BRANCH OFFICE—Central Street, Summerside, P. E. Island.

The Government believing that the members who accepted office would be returned without opposition, called the House together on the day immediately following the partial elections, and as the late Hon. George Coles was to be leader of the Government, it was of much importance that he should be in his seat at the opening of the Legislature.

The district of Fort Augustus being one of the strongholds of the Tenant Union party, I determined to oppose Mr. Coles, and thereby test the integrity of the electors on their avowed principles on the Land Question, and was therefore nominated as a candidate for their suffrages. On the day of election the Tenant Union men, forgetting their loud protestations against all who would not co-operate with them in the Tenant League agitation, came forward to the polls and gave Mr. Coles 851 votes, while I received but 25! thus proving the insincerity and want of sympathy of those tenants for one, who sacrificed himself in fighting for their emancipation from the Proprietary yoke.

In opposing Mr. Coles, I wished to test the honesty of the principles of the Tenant Union politicians, and also to show that I could prevent the leader of the Government from taking his seat until

42

Henry D. Wadman,
SHEET METAL WORKER.
Plumbing and General Jobbing,
232 Queen Street, Ch'town.

JOHN T. MELLISH, C. A. LL. B.,
Barrister & Attorney-at-Law
NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.,
OFFICE,—LONDON HOUSE BUILDING,
CHARLOTTETOWN, - P. E. I.

WM. M. GOFFIN,
Fine Family Groceries,
Flour and Oatmeal a Specialty.
Corner of Hillsboro and Grafton Streets,
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

officially declared member elect by the sheriff. The motive that actuated me may not be considered by some as the highest one, yet the conduct of a Government, who were mainly indebted to Ross's WEEKLY for placing them in power, and who acted in so dishonorable and ungrateful a manner as to cast aside all recognition of past services, could expect nothing else.

In 1868, the NORTH STAR newspaper was started, and after existing about a year and a half, the entire business was sold to Mr. J. H. Fletcher, who commenced the publication of the *Island Argus*.

The large and populous section of P. E. Island, comprising King's County, appeared ready for a paper of its own. In 1870 I started the EASTERN ADVOCATE in Georgetown, when the interests of the County in general, and Georgetown in particular, were the principal objects in view. In October of that year, the first announcement of a proposed Railway was given in its columns, with the prophetic statement that "within five years the iron horse would be heard snorting through the valleys of that locality." The EASTERN ADVOCATE became the ardent supporter of that important project, and through good and evil report, its columns teemed



WE do not claim to have been in existence when Columbus discovered America, but the world has progressed since 1492, and we do claim to have kept pace with progress in our particular line, and we now claim to be able to please the most fastidious in the selection of a Clock, for we have imported one hundred and fifty nicely finished Clocks from new patterns, \$1.50, upwards.

We have also on hand a large supply of WATCHES, SILVERWARE, SPECTACLES, etc., cheaper than ever offered to the public.

ALSO, Cleaning and Repairing of Clocks, Watches and Jewelry attended to. Satisfaction guaranteed.

G. G. JURY,
North Side Queen Square,
(Opposite the Post Office).

with arguments in favor of the great undertaking. When the general election was held to test the question at the polls, two representatives were returned from Georgetown to support the measure, but after a short time overtures were made by the Opposition, and such strong inducements held out to these representatives, that they left the party and went over to the anti-railway men. Indignation was felt by the constituency, and on another election taking place, two staunch supporters of the Railway policy were sent to Parliament. The effect of the independent stand taken by the paper in the contest, was the withdrawal of all the subscribers on its list who were opposed to the Railway movement, until the circulation was so reduced that the days of the *EASTERN ADVOCATE* were numbered, and I was compelled to close my literary career in Georgetown. Notwithstanding the disastrous results to my business, in consequence of the part I took in the Railway agitation, I feel proud to know, that through my assistance to this enterprize, the undertaking has been successfully carried to completion. The advantages to the public at large are so self-evident, that to-day, many who were bitterly opposed to me at that time for the course I pursued, award me the credit of being one

44

Sanderson & Co.,
GENERAL * GROCERS,
 Keep first class GROCERIES
 of every kind.
 NEWSON'S BLOCK,
 CHARLOTTETOWN, - - P. E. ISLAND.

M. STEVENSON,
Tinsmith.
 127 Queen Street,
 Charlottetown, P. E. I.

"Wanzer House."
W. W. RODD, Proprietor.
 Good Accommodation for
 man and beast.
 ALSO
BOOT & SHOEMAKER.
 KENT STREET,
 Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

of those whose efforts have been the means of conferring a great boon upon the people of this Island. The benefits arising from the Railway are becoming more appreciated every year, and under the present management no pains are being spared to make the road all that can be desired for the accommodation and comfort of the travelling public. The Superintendent, Joseph Unsworth, Esq., is a gentleman who is always ready and willing, so far as lies in his power, to meet the requirements of those whose business is in connection with Railway travel, and with the staff of attentive and efficient officers under his control, no reasonable cause of complaint can be possible. Recently the General Superintendent has curtailed our Railway privileges, by withdrawing certain necessary trains, and discharging old and faithful employees, on the plea of economy, while he himself is in receipt of a salary of several thousand dollars per annum, a superb palace car when taking pleasure trips, living on the fat of the land, with all expenses paid. If the Dominion Government tolerate such arbitrary and uncalled for cheese-paring operations, they will ultimately kill the political party who retain such a man in their service.

The late Hon. J. C. Pope, whose memory is

J. M. AULD

45
 G. E. AULD

AULD BROS..

Dealers and Exporters of.

Eggs & Produce.

IMPORTERS OF

TEA, SUGAR, FLOUR, MOLASSES, &c.

Fruit,—Oranges, Lemons, Bananas,
 Chemical Manures, Peruvian Guano,
 Nitrate of Soda, Potash, &c.

**Egg Cases and Fillers always on
 hand and sold at lowest prices.**

Grafton St., Charlottetown, P. E. I.

revered by all political parties, was the *only* politician who showed his appreciation of the manner in which the EASTERN ADVOCATE espoused the cause of the Railway. On the suspension of the paper in Georgetown, he secured for me the position of Locker in the Customs Department. After the Island went into Confederation, Mr. Pope had me appointed Chief Landing Waiter, which position I held until the change of Government took place in 1873, when a nominee of the party was placed over my head without any reason being given. I then resigned.

Among some further efforts in the newspaper line, was the issuing of the LITERARY ECHO, with every prospect of success, but in an unguarded moment I became associated with a person who was too crafty and wide awake for me, so that I lost my share in the undertaking, and the "ECHO" became only an echo, by falling to the earth almost stillborn.

Some time afterward a company was formed, and the PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND TIMES started, under apparently favorable auspices. It promised well, and for several months it took a prominent position among the publications of the day. Through an unforeseen circumstance affecting one of the members, the company was dissolved, which caused a

suspension of the paper. I removed the plant to Souris in 1876, where the "Times" was issued in a greatly reduced form. The patronage required to sustain a paper in that locality was limited, and after struggling to eke out an existence for about a year and a half, came to an untimely end.

In 1878, the late Mr. Walter Burke, general agent of the New York Life Insurance Company, for the Dominion, offered me great inducements to become a canvassing agent in his company. I proceeded to Montreal to undergo a course of training for the business. After being in his employ for some months, Mr. Burke died, and as my best friend was removed by death, I left the office and returned home.

The next move on the checker board of life was entering into an engagement with the Rev. J. A. Fallgater, to go to Kansas and assist him in issuing a newspaper. During the trip West, there were two objects that impressed my mind with their grandeur and immensity. The first was the Horse Shoe Bend, on the Alleghany Mountains. As our train approached the eastern end of the Bend, the early morning sun cast her glittering rays across the chasm, on the opposite rocks, with golden splendor,

Peake Bros. & Co.,

Ship Owners,
CHANDLERS,

Hardware Merchants

Agents for Black Diamond S. S.
Company, L'td.

Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

IF YOU WANT TO BUY

CLOTHING

For Men or Boys the Largest Stock
and Lowest Prices will
always be found at

J. B. McDONALD'S
GREAT CLOTHING STORE,

132 Queen Street, - - - Charlottetown.

JAMES H. GOOD,
Barrister and Attorney-at-Law

COMMISSIONER, NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.

Office: Cameron Block, x x Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Collections. Money to Loan.

as we ran apparently along the edge of the cliff, on one side a yawning gulf, on the other rose towering mountains, while in mid-air we hung upon a simple railway track, where the slightest mishap would have hurled us into eternity. In the distance we observed another train approaching with fearful rapidity, which suggested the possibility of our being run into. In a few seconds a *whish* was heard, and it rushed past us on its eastern journey. On arriving at the western end of the Bend, and looking back at the grandeur and sublimity of the scene, we were filled with astonishment and awe.

At St. Louis we crossed the Mississippi river, passing through the State of Missouri. Early in the afternoon we entered the immense corn fields of that State, and as we bowled along at the rate of twenty-five or thirty miles an hour, expected soon to pass through them, but to our surprise when the shades of evening fell around us, we were still in the corn-field. On opening our eyes next morning we found ourselves "among de corn," and for the rest of the day we ran through similar fields, until we almost imagined that nothing but corn was cultivated in this part of the world. After leaving Kansas City, we entered upon what is called the "Golden Belt" of

48

R. K. BRACE

Guarantees full value for your money in

GROCERIES, Creamers and Crockery,

Always on hand a large stock of Churns, Fresh Biscuits, Fruit, Tea, Currants, Raisins and Spices also the cheapest Crockery-ware in the city.

EGGS, BUTTER, FLOUR OR OATS, TAKEN IN TRADE.

JAS. D. TAYLOR, BOOK BINDER.

→ **AND BLANK BOOK MAKER.** ←

I aim for FIRST PLACE, if low prices and Superior Workmanship will do it.

I am to the Front.

To be convinced compare prices. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

J. D. McLEOD'S Corner.

Kansas, the great wheat growing portion of that State, and continued our route for 170 miles to Abeline, passing over a level prairie waving with golden grain on either side of the railway track, as far as the eye could reach, in every direction.

On arriving at the town of Abeline, where Mr. Fallgather proposed establishing the business, it was found that the necessary funds to prosecute the enterprise were not forthcoming, and the brightly portrayed picture of a home in the West, suddenly lost its lustre, and I was thrown upon my own resources. I remained for some time in this locality before I decided to return home. On one occasion I was invited to dine with some friends who were of the Baptist persuasion. In the course of conversation I was asked to what denomination I belonged. I jokingly replied, "to the black-mouthed Presbyterians." Evidently the phrase was new to them, and an explanation was requested, when I informed them that my forefathers were Covenanters, who were true-blue-dyed-in-the-wool Presbyterians, and were known as such the world over. The term "black-mouth Presbyterian," was sneeringly applied to that large and influential body by one of our politicians during a political contest, and is still used as a term of ironical contempt.

49

L. W. HARRIS,

DEALER IN

Tinware, Stoves, Sheet & Galvanized Iron, &c.

PLUMBING A SPECIALTY.

A large supply of Tinware and Creamers on hand will be sold at Lowest prices. Don't forget the place.

216 & 218 Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

LUMBER !

Lumber long, Lumber Short,
Lumber in every degree ;
Of Lumber should you feel in want,
Make a special call on me.

M. P. HOGAN,

Charlottetown, P. E. I.

During my stay in Kansas, I was unfavorably impressed with the very unsatisfactory condition of existence there, where danger and disaster were threatened from several sources. The contrast of that western country with the eastern sections, raised the little Island of Prince Edward very much in my estimation. For in the West the devastating "cyclone" bursts upon the country in terrific force, demolishing towns and spreading death and desolation wherever it strikes; filling the mind with terror and such a sense of insecurity to life, that a desire to return to "home, sweet home," took possession of my soul. Then the "hot blast" which passes over the land, parching all before it, together with the armies of "potato bugs" that infest the soil, the clouds of "locusts" that are seen hovering over the earth, and the frequent floods inundating the whole country, thus making a home in the West anything but a desirable one, at once determined me to retrace my steps. I returned by way of Chicago, where I met several friends and acquaintances from P. E. Island. After spending a few days in that remarkable city, I took train for Boston by way of the Hoosac tunnel. On arriving in Boston I visited some friends and relatives, and passed several days

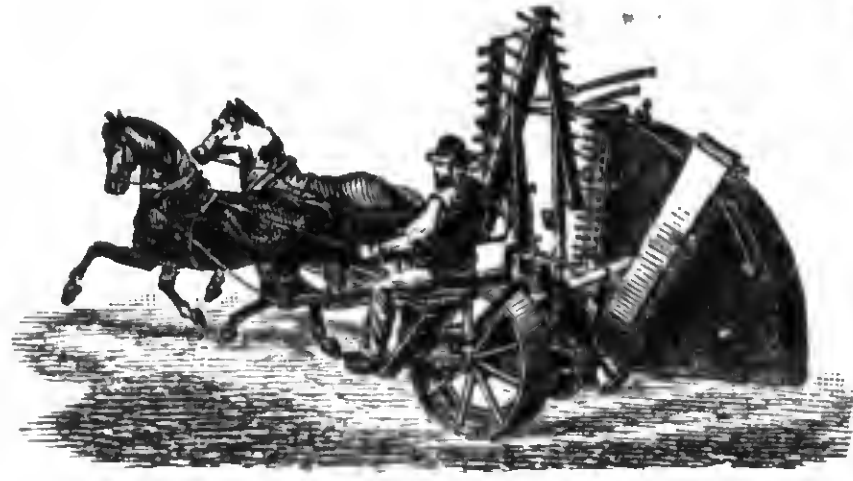
in their society. I then embarked on board of one of the steamers plying between Boston and the Maritime Provinces. Arriving at Halifax, I took train for Truro, N. S., and entered the office of the *Colchester Sun*, published by Mr. W. B. Alley, a native of P. E. Island.

In 1880, I became associated with the Rev. Jas. Christie, in the publication of the *ANGLO ISRAEL ENSIGN*, a journal devoted to the identification of the British nation with the Lost Ten Tribes of Israel. Mr. Christie was unquestionably the best-informed man on this subject, of any in the Provinces. His ready pen and fertile brain made him more than a match for any opponent, and were it not for the financial difficulties that arose in connection with the paper, and his removal to the Mother country, the *ANGLO-ISRAEL ENSIGN* would to-day be a great power for good. After issuing a few numbers, it had to succumb to the fate of many similar undertakings.

It may be interesting to some readers to know the names and number of publications issued by me while connected with literary work. During the days of *ROSS'S WEEKLY*, the *SEMI-WEEKLY ADVERTISER*, the *LITTLE JOKER* and the *MARKET*

→ **A. NORNE & CO.,** ←

DEALERS IN



SEEDS,
FLOUR,
Island
Produce,
and
Agricultural
Implements.
Ch'town, - P. E. I.

Grocery & Tea House

P. Monaghan,

Importer & dealer in **CHOICE TEAS,**
FLOUR, MEAL, SUGAR, MO-
LASSES, CROCKERY, &c.

Teas a Specialty. - - Queen St., Charlottetown.

CONFECTIONERY

CROWN



WORKS.

W. A. HUTCHESON

Manufacturer & Wholesale Dealer in

Choice Confectionery, Syrups, &c.

IMPORTER OF FRUIT, NUTS, &c.

Special attention paid to Picnic Supplies.

NORTH SIDE QUEEN SQUARE

REPORTER, were brought into being. Then followed a resumption of ROSS'S WEEKLY after the fire, for a few months. Afterwards the NORTH STAR, then the EASTERN ADVOCATE in Georgetown, with a children's paper called the FIRESIDE. Again, the LITERARY ECHO and PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND TIMES in Charlottetown. Immediately following was the TIMES in Souris, and last though not least, the ANGLO-ISRAEL ENSIGN, in Truro, N. S. After returning to P. E. Island, nothing further was attempted of a literary character until I took charge of the *Plaindealer*, in New Glasgow, N. S. Some months subsequently circumstances arose which caused me to withdraw from that office.

A short account of the "Magic Healer" Salve, may not be out of place here, especially as to it the issuing of this pamphlet is mainly due.

About twenty-five years ago, one of my children was severely scalded by boiling water, which accident was promptly attended to, and the usual remedies applied. The wound healed, excepting a spot on the instep, which resisted everything that was tried. One day an elderly gentleman, now dead, of much skill and experience, called in, and on examining the wound, directed my wife to get certain ingredients

NOVEMBER

DAVIES

J. J. DAVIES, Proprietor.

Water Street, Charlottetown.

Hotel Buss meets all Trains
and Boats conveying passengers
to and from Hotel free of charge.

and make a salve, and he would guarantee that the sore would be cured in a few days. She at once acted upon the suggestion, made the article, and applied that which is now familiarly known as

"MRS. ROSS'S MAGIC HEALER SALVE,"

which in less than three days effected a perfect cure. The recipe lay dormant, except for family use, from that time until in 1884, at New Glasgow, N. S., where a severe case of burned hands brought its merits into public notice, as the following testimonial will show:—

NEW GLASGOW, N. S., 1884.

MRS. ROSS.—I wish to thank you for the box of "Magic Healer" Salve you sent me when my child's hands were so badly burned on the stove. I applied it at once, and was surprised to find that in less than a week the wounds were completely healed. I have much pleasure in testifying to the healing virtue of your Salve, and would cheerfully recommend it to all who suffer from burns, etc.

I remain yours respectfully,
MRS. A. MACDONALD.

The satisfactory result of the above case induced me to place it on the market, when it was tested for Chapped Hands, Old Sores, Frost Bites, Chafing,

HICKEY & NICHOLSON,

Tobacco
Manufacturers

*Bright Twist, Smoking,
Black Chewing, Flat,
Black Twist.*

No. 1 Queen St.,

Charlottetown, - P. E. Island.

Itching, Ringworm, Pimples, Boils, Inflamed Eyelids, &c., &c., &c.

Below are a few additional testimonials:—

VALE COLLIERY, N. S., 1884.

MRS. J. ROSS.—A friend of mine who knew that I had been troubled for many years with sore hands, sent me a box of the "Magic Healer" Salve, and I assure you it proved more than I expected, for in the course of two or three days my hands were perfectly well, and the skin soft and pliable. I feel grateful that at last after trying so many cures, I got something that I can depend upon, and can confidently recommend it to my friends.

I am gratefully yours,
DONALD ROSS.

ANTIGONISH, N. S., 1884.

MRS. ROSS.—I am happy to have the opportunity of sending this testimonial on the merits of the "Magic Healer" Salve. I have been troubled for some years past with Chapped Hands during the winter season, and found very little benefit from the remedies in common use. Your Salve after a few applications gave me more relief than I have had from anything else, and I am convinced that it is all it claims to be.

I therefore most heartily add my testimony as to its virtues, and recommend it to those who have the misfortune of suffering from cracked or chapped hands. With thanks for your valuable remedy,

I beg to remain yours truly,
H. J. KELL.

Ch'town Woolen Mills.



Our New Mills are now making **TWEEDS FLANNELS, &c.**, in new and leading styles.

Give us a call when in want of Cheap and Durable Goods.

MACKEY WOOLEN CO.

North Side Queen Square, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

ANTIGONISH, N. S., 1884.

DEAR MRS. ROSS.—It affords me great pleasure to send you my testimony in reference to the good qualities of the "Magic Healer" Salve. I have been afflicted with a sore leg for some years, the greater portion of the time it has been open and painful. About two months ago a box of your Salve was sent me, which gave great relief. Since then I have had more ease than I enjoyed for a long time.

I would earnestly recommend it to all who are troubled with skin sores, and advise the afflicted to give it a trial. Thanking you for the relief I received through your means,

I remain respectfully yours,
MRS. ANGUS MACPHERSON.

On returning to Charlottetown, I began placing it in the stores of both town and country, without putting forth any special effort to give it through the newspapers the publicity it deserved, until in 1885, I published an edition of 10,000 copies of a small pamphlet, entitled the "Magic Healer Scrap Book," which was distributed gratuitously among the people. During the following summer, an advertising circular of 25,000 copies had been scattered broadcast from one end of the Island to the other. The next year an issue of 10,000 copies of a fly sheet, containing testimonials from doctors, druggists, and prominent persons in all the walks of life, was circulated in

1810-1892

Apothecaries Hall,

DESBRISAY'S CORNER



Pure English Drugs, Patent Medicines, Perfumes in variety, Fancy Soaps, Brushes, Combs, Sponges, and other Toilet articles, Horse & Cattle Medicines, Tobacco, Pipes, Cigars, Cigarettes, and all smokers' requisites, *Pills to suit Everyone*, 50,000 Cigars at wholesale prices. All goods at this establishment are of the best quality and will be sold wholesale and retail, cheap.

Geo. E. Hughes,
PROPRIETOR.

various parts of the Province, and in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

A few years ago, having had occasion to visit Summerside, the editor of one of the papers there, who was a particular friend of mine, inserted the following complimentary local in his columns: "We were very much pleased to-day in having our sanctum invaded by our genial old friend of Tenant League fame, John Ross, Esq., Q. D., and now of "Magic Healer" Salve notoriety, who is here in the interests of his excellent preparation." During the evening, while in company with several gentlemen, I was asked the meaning of the initials Q. D. Assuming a consequential air, and striking an attitude, I replied: "Gentlemen, all great men have titles, and by such are duly recognized; there on my right stands Dr. Darrach, M. D., a Medical Doctor, and here is John Ross, Q. D., the Quack Doctor!" The explanation was received with applause, and pronounced perfectly satisfactory.

The old adage, that "there is a tide in the affairs of men, which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune," had not in my experience been realized during the days of ROSS'S WEEKLY, but the marked success attending the sale of the "Magic Healer" Salve since

COAL COAL

FOR SALE

Anthracite, Egg and Chestnut sizes, Old Mine Sydney, Round and Slack, Glace Bay Round and Slack, Ontario Mine Round, Gardiner Mine Round, Albion Slack, Vale Nut, Acadia Round and Nut.

All the above Coals kept constantly on hand under cover.

Telephone Communication **Capt. John Hughes.**

Tryon Woolen Mills Depot.

STEVENSON'S BUILDING,

129 Queen Street, - - Charlottetown.

A large stock of our own manufactures constantly on hand, consisting of Tweeds, Blankets, Flannels and Yarn to exchange for Wool or Cash at bottom prices.

We claim to make the best wearing goods in the Lower Provinces.

Tryon Woolen Mf'g Co.

its introduction, has stimulated me to greater efforts to verify the above quoted truism. Since this Salve has been fairly put on the market, it has grown in public favor, meeting the approval of all classes and conditions of men, and from the satisfactory progress already made, I am induced to bring it more prominently before the public, by issuing 5,000 copies of this little work. The principal object I have in giving this sketch of my life, is as a means through which to spread a knowledge of the merits of the "Magic Healer" Salve more generally among the people at home and abroad, for within its pages will be found testimonials from medical men, editors, clergymen, druggists, merchants, horse dealers and leading citizens. It is highly recommended for wounds on animals, as well as on the human body. It will stand the test for all injuries from external causes, and is second to none in its cleansing and curative qualities.

The following testimonials from prominent gentlemen in town and country have been obtained, which are here appended:--

C. D. Rankin,

Chemist & Druggist

NORTH SIDE QUEEN SQUARE.

Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals, Sponges, Brushes, Perfumery, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Best Dye Woods and Dye Stuffs, Purest Wines and Liquors for medicinal use.

Prescriptions Prepared with the Greatest Accuracy.

The Choicest English Drugs only used.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.,
May 2nd, 1891.

I hereby certify that Ross's "Magic Healer" Salve, has been used very extensively in this Province, and that its sale is steadily increasing—a fact not to be wondered at, seeing that the Salve is such an excellent one for all external wounds and sores.

JAMES MACLEOD, M. D.

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH MANSE,
Summerside, P. E. I.,
May 6th, 1891.

I was troubled with inflammation of the eyelids, accompanied at times with a slight twitching, due, I suppose, to late study. Different kinds of eye-water and other remedies were tried, but without doing much good. Early in December last, however, I was induced by a lady in my congregation to try Ross's "Magic Healer," and the result was most satisfactory. A few applications before retiring at night sufficed to remove the trouble completely. I cheerfully recommend it to all similarly afflicted.

(REV.) HENRY DICKIE, B. A.,
Pastor of the Presby. Church.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.,
May 8th, 1891.

This is to certify that I have known Mr. John Ross for many years, and can testify to his respectable character. His

W. F. Morris,
Custom Boot and Shoe Maker.

Ladies, Gents' and Children's Boots and Shoe made of best material, in latest styles, and at short notice.

Leave your orders at

No 214 Prince Street, - Charlottetown, P. E. I.

A. J. MURPHY,
Merchant Tailor,

Keeps the CHEAPEST CLOTHING HOUSE in
P. E. Island.

238 Queen Street, - Charlottetown.

ROCKLIN + HOUSE,
KENT STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN.

Patrons of the House will be taken to and from all Trains and Steamers free of charge. Boarders accommodated on Reasonable Terms.

SIMON D. FRASER, Proprietor.

"Magic Healer" Salve is highly prized for all external wounds and sores, chapped hands, or any painful eruption. It has been advertised in our Journal for many years, and every one speaks well of it.

DAVID LAIRD,
Editor and Manager of *Patriot* newspaper.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.,
May 2nd, 1891.

I know that Ross's "Magic Healer" Salve is a good thing. My wife has used it for several years in the treatment of all the cuts, burns, bruises, etc., to which our children have been subject, and has invariably found it true to name, moreover it has a high local reputation.

W. L. COTTON,
Editor of *The Examiner*.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.,
April 27th, 1891.

This certifies that I have been acquainted with Mr. John Ross for upwards of twenty-five years, and can cheerfully testify to his uprightness in all his business transactions. His "Magic Healer" Salve is a preparation which is all it claims to be, and has the largest sale of anything of its kind in Canada. I confidently recommend it to my customers, after having sold it for a number of years.

GEO. E. HUGHES.

JOHN BALL,
Dominion Land Surveyor.

Surveys attended to in any part of the
Island.

P. O. Box, 663, - - - Charlottetown, P. E. I.

WORTH'S
Livery Stables,
PRINCE STREET,
Charlottetown, - P. E. Island.

Good Outfits at Moderate Rates.

TELEPHONE CONNECTION.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.,
May 7th, 1891.

The "Magic Healer" has been on sale in the Medical Hall, with very good demand, ever since its first appearance, about five years ago, and those who buy and use it, almost without any exception, call it the best, and most universally applicable to all injuries, burns, bruises, etc., to which both children and adults in the home or factory are liable.

S. W. DODD.

P. S.—I can personally recommend it for horse flesh, a good ointment for scratches, etc. S. W. D.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

John Ross, Esq., is universally known and respected in this community. For some time he has manufactured a Salve called Ross's "Magic Healer," of which I have sold a great quantity, and the name of the above Salve is now as well and favorably known in this Province as Holloway's Ointment in Great Britain, or Russia Salve in the United States. I can not only testify to its efficacy by the amount I have sold and testimonials received, but having used it in my own family, can pronounce it an excellent article.

C. D. RANKIN,
Chemist and Druggist.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.,
April 30th, 1891.

We have sold Ross's "Magic Healer" Salve for the past few years with satisfaction to our customers, who in every case

60

Practice Makes Perfect.

Having had the most experience in the
Marble Works
of any on the Island, I ought to be able to please.
Come and try that you may be convinced.

Prices and Styles always right.

E. F. PURDY,

286, Kent Street.

SMALL'S TIN SHOP.

(MILLNER'S OLD STAND.)

Great George Street.

Robert B. Small,

BELL HANGER, GAS FITTER, SHEET IRON

AND

TIN PLATE WORKER.

WATER WORKS PLUMBER.

Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Speak well of it. Find no trouble in disposing of it, as it sells on its merits.

REDDIN BROS.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.,
May 1st, 1891.

Having used Ross's "Magic Healer" Salve with the best results, we take pleasure (with every confidence) in recommending it as preferable to any other Salve in the market.

PERKINS & STERNS.

HOTEL DAVIES,
Charlottetown, April 28th, 1891.

This is to certify that I have used the "Magic Healer" Salve for some years in my family, with every satisfaction. It has also been tested in my stables for surface wounds and scratches among horses. I have no hesitation in recommending it as a first-class article for cleansing and healing all external injuries to man and beast.

J. J. DAVIES, Proprietor.

Mrs. Ross.—Your "Magic Healer" Salve is worth its weight in gold for frost bites. I suffered for twenty-two years with a sore toe from being frost-bitten, when one box of your Salve made a perfect cure of it. I used it in the following manner: The wound was washed clean every second night with warm water and castile soap, then I applied the Salve

61

Diamond + Bookstore



Wholesale and
Retail.

BOOKS,
Stationery &
Fancy Goods.

Cheapest
Room Paper
on
P. E. Island.

Ours is
"The Big
Bargain
Store."

Theo. L. Ghappelle.

lightly, and in a few weeks it was thoroughly cured, and has been perfectly sound for the last three years.

Yours, gratefully,
ISAAC WINCHESTER.

Lot 16, April 14, 1891.

CHARLOTTETOWN, April 28th, 1891.

I have used Ross's "Magic Healer" Salve on cuts, bruises and scratches on my horses, and I have found it a very fine remedy.

BENJ. HEARTZ.

"MAGIC HEALER" SALVE CO.,

GENTLEMEN.—I have used your "Magic Healer" Salve in my family, and consider it an indispensable article in every household, and would recommend it in preference to anything of a similar kind in the market.

JOHN COOMBS.

Charlottetown, May, 1892.

If the perusal of the foregoing reminiscences will be the means of extending the fame of the "Magic Healer" Salve throughout the Dominion of Canada, the main object of the author will be accomplished, and from the success already achieved, I trust that instead of "spending the summer months at Long



"The Prince Edward Island Highland Society"

Was organized at Charlottetown in the year 1838. Its members at that time were chiefly natives of Scotland, many of whom held prominent positions in the Colony, and took deep interest in the Highland Society, which in the year 1864 assumed the name of

"The Caledonian Club of P. E. Island,"

by which name in the year 1881, it was incorporated by an Act of the Provincial Legislature.

The SCOTTISH GATHERING, ST. ANDREW'S FESTIVAL and BURNS' ANNIVERSARY

Branch, and the winter among the orange groves of the sunny South," as suggested some time ago by the editor of the *Guardian*, I may be enabled to heartily enjoy a happy sojourn on the shores of our own fair "Garden of the Gulf."

ADVERTISERS' INDEX.

PAGE.		PAGE.	
Angus, Rob.....	34	Davies, J. J.....	52
Archibald, P. P.....	17	Davison & Co.,.....	40
Auld Bros.,.....	45	DesBrisay, James.....	24
Ball, John.....	59	Down, Augustus.....	20
Beairsto, R.....	30	<i>Examiner</i>	25
Beer & Goff.....	9	Farquharson, J. A.....	30
Beer Bros., lines on cover,	1	Fraser, S. D.....	58
Bell, J. H.....	7	Good, J. H.....	47
Brace, R. K.....	48	Gordon, Henry.....	26
Cairns & McLean,.....	33	<i>Guardian</i>	41
Caledonian Club,.....	62	Hamilton, W. J.....	30
Cameron, J. M.....	33	Harris, L. W.....	49
Carvell Bros.,.....	35	Harris & Stewart,.....	41
Chappelle, T. L.....	61	<i>Herald</i>	18
Coffin, W. M.....	42	Hermans, Charles.....	6
Colwill, W. P.....	37	Hickey & Nicholson,.....	53
Cook, Geo. H.....	39	Hogan, M. P.....	49
Coombs, John.....	4	Horne, Alexander.....	50
Crabbe, S. W., (cover)...	2	Hughes, Captain J.....	56

are annually celebrated by the Club. The chief objects of this national institution are the promotion of a national sentiment among its members, the preservation of the language and literature of Scotland, and the fostering of social relations among her sons and their descendants.

The monthly meetings of the Club are held on the last

TUESDAY in each month, at 8 o'clock, p. m.,

AT THE

Club Rooms, Queen St., Charlottetown.

Scotsmen from the country always welcome.

J. A. McLAREN,

Secretary.

JAS. D. IRVING,

President.

ORIENT DIVISION, No. 161.

SONS OF TEMPERANCE.

Regular Meeting on

FRIDAY EVENING OF EACH WEEK, IN McLEOD'S HALL,

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

Hughes, George E.....	55	Peake Bros. & Co.,.....	46
Hutcheson, W. A.....	51	Perkins & Sterns,.....	8
Hyndman, F. W.....	31	Pickard, Jasper.....	26
Johnson, A. S.....	22	P. E. I. Railway.....	1
Jost, R. K.....	29	Purdy, E. F.....	60
Jury, G. G.....	43	Prowse Bros., (cover),...	4
Large & Son,.....	37	Rankin, C. D.....	57
"Magic Healer Salvo" (cover) 2, 3, 4		Rattenbury, N., B. & M..	27
do. do.	2	Robins, W. F.....	12
Mellish, John T.....	42	Rodd, W. W.....	44
Miller, L. B.....	16	R. A. Chapter.....	64
Monaghan, P.....	50	Sanderson & Co.,.....	44
Morris, W. F.....	58	Small, R. B.....	60
Murphy, A. J.....	58	Stanley Bros.,.....	11
Murray, John P.	26	St. John's Lodge,.....	64
McDonald, J. B.....	47	Stewart, Daniel.....	40
McDonald & Martin,....	20	Stevenson, M.....	44
McInnis Bros.,.....	5	Taylor, James D.....	48
McKay Woolen Co.	54	Tryon Woolen Mills....	56
McKinnon & McLean, (cover)....	3	Urquhart & Brow,.....	13
McLeod & Co., John (cover)....	1	Victoria Lodge,.....	64
do. do.	23	Wadman, H. D.....	42
McLeod & McKenzie,....	38	Walker, J. H.....	4
McLeod, Morson & McQuarrie,...	31	Warren, C. B.....	10
McMillan, R.....	15	Watchman,.....	32
Newson, John.....	36	Watson, W. R.....	3
Orient Division,.....	63	Wellner, W. W.....	24
Paton & Co., James.....	19	White & Son, A.....	28
Patton Bros.,.....	14	Worth, H. J.....	59
Patriot,.....	21	Worthy, L. C.....	6

ST. JOHNS LODGE, No. 1, R., P. E. I.

A. F. & A. M.

Regular Communication on the
Second Tuesday in every month, at Masonic Temple.
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

Victoria Lodge, No. 2, R., P. E. I.

A. F. & A. M.

Regular Communication on the
FIRST MONDAY in every month, at MASONIC TEMPLE.
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

Alexandra Chapter, No. 11, R., N. S.

ROYAL ARCH MASONS.

Regular Convocation on the First Wednesday in
every month, except June, July and August,
at Masonic Temple.
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

